



Dr. Madhumita Roy

1. Objective-

Objective 1: To study the modulation of tumor markers by dietary phytochemicals sensitize cancer cells towards chemotherapeutic drugs

Objective 2: To elucidate the effect of green tea polyphenol, EGCG on Lipid Rafts and Caveolae in human breast cancer cells MCF-7 and MDA-MB-231 cells.

Objective 3: Enhancement of imatinib sensitivity in drug resistant chronic myeloid leukemia cells K562 by curcumin via modulation of various signaling mechanism.

Objective 4: Prevention of 4NQO induced oral cell carcinoma in animal model by black tea by modulation of different protein tyrosine kinases and their phosphorylation status.

Objective 5: Determination of the constitutive expression of Aurora kinases A and B (AUR A and AUR B) in breast adenocarcinoma cell line MCF-7, highly metastatic breast cancer cell line MDA-MB-231 (triple negative). To follow the modulation of the same by curcumin.

Objective 6: Synchronization of estrus cycle and determination of exfoliated cell morphology in female Swiss albino mice.

Objective 7: Development of arsenic induced skin squamous cell carcinoma in Swiss albino mice and its prevention by black tea.

Objective 8: Comparative study of population chronically exposed to arsenic in two different demographic regions of Eastern India: Identification of responsible genes and susceptible population

2. Lab Members-

- a. Ms Apurba Mukherjee, SRF
- b. Mr Souvick Biswas, JRF
- c. Ms Elizabeth Mahapatro, JRF
- d. Mr Archismaan Ghosh, JRF
- e. Mr Sunit Roy, Contingent worker

3. Brief description of the ongoing research work-

a. Intramural Projects :

Modulation of tumor markers by dietary phytochemicals sensitize cancer cells towards chemotherapeutic drugs
Role of tea in skin cancer: a mechanistic study
Isothiocyanate: Role in enhancing platinum accumulation in cervical cancer

b. Extramural Projects :

Modulation of Cytotoxicity and Genotoxicity of Arsenic compounds in Mammalian cells by Tea Extract and its Polyphenols	National Tea Research Foundation, TEA BOARD
Role of Tea Polyphenols on the Sensitivity of Human Leukemic Cells to apoptosis	National Tea Research Foundation, TEA BOARD
Induction of tumor cell apoptosis via modulation of protein kinase C and suppression of telomerase by natural polyphenols and isothiocyanates.	Dept of Science and Technology (DST)
Effect of Tea Polyphenols on Invasive Potential of Tumor Cells	National Tea Research Foundation, TEA BOARD
Cytotoxicity and Genotoxicity of Arsenic Compounds and their Modulation by Natural Factors	Indian Council of Medical Research
Role of Curcumin in protecting DNA damage in lymphocytes from human population chronically exposed to arsenic in West Bengal	Dept of Bio Technology
Modulation of heat shock proteins in tumor cells by natural isothiocyanates	Council of Scientific and Industrial Research
An investigation on the expression of various protein tyrosine kinases and their phosphorylated forms in different stages of the development of oral squamous cell carcinoma	DBT
Modulation of therapeutic targets Aurora kinases A and B by phytochemicals in breast cancer cells.	DST
Comparative study of population chronically exposed to arsenic in two different demographic regions of Eastern India: Identification of responsible genes and susceptible population	DBT

c. Projects for students :

Role of tea in mitigating arsenic toxicity- a detailed mechanistic study in Swiss albino mice.	Indian Council of Medical Research
Involvement of Caveolae and Caveolin-1 in EGCG mediated signaling mechanism in human breast cancer cells	DST-WOSA

Curcumin as supplement with conventional chemotherapeutic drugs in modulation of tumor markers in leukemia cell lines	DST-INSPIRE
Role of tea in squamous cell skin carcinogenesis in mice model	UGC NET

4. Publications-

1. **Roy (Pal) M**, Ghosh R, Dey SK, Bhattacharjee SB (1991). Response of V79 cells to N-methyl-N'-nitro-N-nitrosoguanidine (MNNG) treatment: inhibition of poly(ADP-ribose) and topoisomerase activity. *Mutation Research*; 249, 195.
2. **Roy (Pal) M**, Bhattacharyya NP, Dey SK, Bhattacharjee SB (1991). Gene amplification: loss of genetic stability in V79 cells. *Proc Symp Environment and Genome, EMSI, Calcutta*, 336.
3. Bhattacharyya NP, Ghosh R, Sengupta S, Chaudhuri S, **Roy (Pal) M**, Bhattacharjee SB (1991). Inhibition of potentially lethal and mutagenic damage repair in CH V79 cells. *Proc Symp Environment and Genome, EMSI, Calcutta*, 203.
4. **Roy (Pal) M**, Sengupta S, Bhattacharyya NP, Dey SK, Bhattacharjee SB (1993). Response of MTX-resistant V79 cells to some DNA damaging agents. *Mutation Research*; 285:199.
5. **Roy (Pal) M**, Sengupta S, Ghosh R, Bhattacharyya NP Dey SK, Bhattacharjee SB (1993). Characterisation of methotrexate resistant clones. *Mutation Research*; 291, 43.
6. Sengupta S, **Roy M**, Bhattacharyya NP (2000). Effect of post AK-2133 treatment in aerobic condition on cell killing in a radioresistant cell strain derived from V79 cells. *Int Assoc Sensit Cancer Trtmnt, IASCT: Scientific Report*. http://www.macnet.or.jp/pa/iasct/sr_sengupta.html.
7. Taraphdar AK, **Roy M**, Bhattacharya RK (2000). Apoptosis: natural compounds as apoptotic inducers and implication in cancer therapy and prevention. In: *Chemistry in the New Millennium: Retrospect and Prospect, The Royal Soc Chem (EIS), Calcutta*, Article 3.
8. Taraphdar AK, **Roy M**, Bhattacharya RK (2001). Natural products as inducers of apoptosis: implication for cancer therapy and prevention. *Current Sci*, 80, 1387-1396.
9. **Roy M**, Siddiqi M, Bhattacharya RK (2001). Cellular and molecular response to tea polyphenols characteristic of cancer chemoprevention. *Asian Pacific J Cancer Prev*, 2, 109-116.

10. Pandit B, **Roy M**, Datta J, Bhowmik G, Bhattacharya NP (2001). Co-amplification of dhfr and a homologue of hmsH 3 in a Chinese hamster methotrexate-resistant cell line correlates with resistance to a range of chemotherapeutic drugs. *Cancer Chemother Pharmacol*, 48, 312-318.
11. **Roy M**, Chakraborty S, Siddiqi M, Bhattacharya RK (2002). Induction of apoptosis in tumor cells by natural phenolic compounds. *Asian Pacific Journal of Cancer Prevention*; 3(1):61-67.
12. Chakraborty S, **Roy M**, Hazra B & Bhattacharya RK (2002). Induction of apoptosis in human cancer cell lines by diospyrin, a plant derived bisnaphthoquinonoid and its synthetic derivatives. *Cancer Lett*, 188, 85-93.
13. **Roy M**, Chakraborty S, Sinha D, Bhattacharya RK, Siddiqi M (2003). Anticlastogenic, antigenotoxic and apoptotic activity of epigallocatechin gallate, a green tea polyphenol. *Mutation Research*; (523-524):33-41.
14. Sinha D, **Roy M**, Dey S, Bhattacharya R.K (2003). Modulation of Arsenic induced cytotoxicity by tea. *Asian Pacific Journal of Cancer Prevention*; 4(3):233-238.
15. Chakraborty S, **Roy M**, Taraphdar AK, Bhattacharya RK (2004). Cytotoxic effect root extract of *Tiliacora racemosa* and oil of *Semecarpus anacardium* nut in human tumor cells; *Phytotherapy Res*, 18(8):595-600.
16. **Roy M**, Chakraborty S, Sinha D, Kundu T, Bhattacharya RK (2004). Polyphenol and Cancer, *Science and Culture*, 70(3-4), 136-141.
17. Chakraborty S, **Roy M**, Bhattacharya RK (2004). Prevention and Repair of DNA damage by selected phytochemicals as measured by single cell gel electrophoresis, *Journal of Environmental Pathology, Toxicology and Oncology*, 23(3), 215-226.
18. Sinha D, **Roy M**, Siddiqi M, Bhattacharya RK (2005). Arsenic induced micronuclei formation in mammalian cells and its counteraction by tea, *Journal of Environmental Pathology, Toxicology and Oncology*, 24(1), 43-54.
19. Kundu T, Dey S, **Roy M**, Siddiqi M, Bhattacharya RK (2005). Induction of apoptosis in human leukemia cells by black tea and its polyphenol theaflavin, *Cancer Letters*; 230 (1):111-121.

20. Sinha D, **Roy M**, Siddiqi M, Bhattacharya R K (2005). Modulation of arsenic induced DNA damage by tea as measured by comet assay (single cell gel electrophoresis), *International J Cancer Prevention*, Vol. 2, No. 2, 143-154.
21. Sinha D, Bhattacharya R K, Siddiqi M, **Roy M** (2005). Amelioration of sodium arsenite induced clastogenicity by tea extracts in Chinese hamster V79 cells, *Journal of Environmental Pathology, Toxicology and Oncology*, 24(2), 77-89.
22. Kundu T, Bhattacharya RK, Siddiqi M, **Roy M** (2005). Correlation of apoptosis with comet formation induced by tea polyphenols in human leukaemia cells, *Journal of Environmental Pathology, Toxicology and Oncology*, 24(2), 89-102.
23. Sinha D, Bhattacharya RK, Siddiqi M, **Roy M** (2005). Increase of antioxidant enzymes by tea to combat arsenic induced genotoxicity, *Proceedings, Int Conference on Promotion and Development of Botanicals with Int Co-ordination: Exploring quality, safety, efficacy and regulations*. Pp. 305-312.
24. Kundu T, Bhattacharya RK, Siddiqi M, **Roy M** (2005). Alkaline comet assay as a measure of apoptosis by tea polyphenols in human leukemic cells. *Proceedings, Int Conference on Promotion and Development of Botanicals with Int Co-ordination: Exploring quality, safety, efficacy and regulations*. Pp. 325-331.
25. Sinha D, Bhattacharya RK, Siddiqi M, **Roy M** (2005). Tea may combat arsenic toxicity, *Indian Association for Cancer Research News Letters*, Vol. 21, Nos 4 & 5, pp 15-17.
26. Chakraborty S, Ghosh U, Bhattacharya NP, **Roy M** (2006). Inhibition of telomerase activity and induction of apoptosis by curcumin in K562 cells, *Mutation Research*, 596, No. 1-2, pp 81-90.
27. Chakraborty S, Kundu T, Bhattacharya RK, Siddiqi M, **Roy M** (2006). Tea induced apoptosis in human leukemia cell K562 as assessed by comet formation, *Asian Pacific J Cancer Prevention*, Vol. 7, No. 2, 201-207.
28. Halder M, Mukherjee S, **Roy M**, Ray J G (2005). Evaluation of DNA damage in whole blood of patients with oral precancers and oral squamous carcinoma by comet assay, *The J Indian Dental Association, West Bengal State Branch*, Vol 21, No. 3, 32-40.
29. Chakraborty S, **Roy M**, Bhattacharya RK (2006). Tumor cell apoptosis by phytochemicals and herbal extracts: *Herbal Drugs, A twenty First Century Perspective* Eds. R H Sharma and Rajesh Arora, JAYPEE Brothers, Article 35, pg 342-351.

30. Sinha D, **Roy M**, Bhattacharya RK (2006). Role of tea in combating arsenic toxicity, *Amala Research Bulletin*, 26: 1-14.
31. Mukherjee S, U Ghosh, Bhattacharya NP, Bhattacharya RK, Dey S, **Roy M (2007)**. Curcumin Induced Apoptosis in Human Leukemia Cell HL-60 is Associated with Inhibition of Telomerase Activity. *Molecular and Cellular Biochemistry* 297, pp 31-39.
32. Sinha D, Dey S, Siddiqi M, Bhattacharya RK, **Roy M (2007)**. Mitigation of arsenic toxicity by tea in human lymphocytes: Antioxidant function and repair inducing activity. *Journal of Environmental Pathology, Toxicology and Oncology*, 26:207-220.
33. Mukherjee S, **Roy M**, Dey S and Bhattacharya RK (2007). A mechanistic approach for modulation of arsenic toxicity in human lymphocytes by curcumin, an active constituent of medicinal herb *Curcuma longa* Linn. *J Clinical Biochemistry and Nutrition*, 41, 32-42.
34. **Roy M**, Sinha D, Mukherjee S, Paul S, Bhattacharya RK (2008). Protective effect of dietary phytochemicals against arsenite induced genotoxicity in mammalian V79 cells. *Indian Journal of Experimental Biology*, 46: 690-697.
35. Sen T, Moulik S, Dutta A, Roy Choudhury P, Banerji A, Das S, **Roy M**, Chatterjee A (2009). Multifunctional effect of epigallocatechin-3-gallate (EGCG) in down regulation of gelatinase A (MMP-2) in human breast cancer cell line MCF-7. *Life Sc*, 84:194-204.
36. Mukherjee S, Dey S, Bhattacharya RK, **Roy M (2009)**. Isothiocyanates sensitize the effect of chemotherapeutic drugs via modulation of protein kinase C and telomerase in cervical cancer cells. *Mol Cell Biochem*; 330:9-22.
37. Mukherjee S, Bhattacharya RK, **Roy M (2009)**. Targeting PKC and telomerase by PEITC sensitizes PC-3 cells towards chemotherapeutic drug induced apoptosis. **J Env Pathol Toxicol & Oncology**; 28(4): 269-282.
38. Sinha D, Mukherjee S, Roy S, Bhattacharya RK, **Roy M (2009)**. Modulation of arsenic induced genotoxicity by curcumin in human lymphocytes. *J Env Chem Ecotoxicol*, Vol. 1(1) November, pp. 001-011, November.
39. Biswas J, Sinha D, Mukherjee S, Roy S, Siddiqi M, **Roy M (2009)**. Curcumin protects DNA damage in a chronically arsenic exposed population of West Bengal. *Human and Experimental Toxicology*; 29(6): 513-524.

40. Sinha D, Roy S, **Roy M** (2010). Antioxidant potential of tea reduces arsenite induced oxidative stress in Swiss albino mice. *J of Food Chem Toxicol*; 48(4):1032-9. Epub 2010 Jan 21.
41. Biswas J, Roy S, Mukherjee S, Sinha D, **Roy M** (2010). Indian Spice curcumin may be an effective strategy to combat the genotoxicity of arsenic in Swiss albino mice. *Asian Pacific J Cancer Prevention*; 11: 239-249.
42. Roy Madhumita, Sinha Dona, Mukherjee Sutapa and Biswas Jaydip (2011). Curcumin prevents DNA damage and enhances the repair potential in a chronically arsenic-exposed human population in West Bengal, India. *European J Cancer Prevention* 20(2):123-131; doi: 10.1097/CEJ.0b013e328341017a
43. Madhumita Roy, Sutapa Mukherjee, Ruma Sarkar and Jaydip Biswas (2011). Curcumin sensitizes the effect of chemotherapeutic drugs via modulation of Protein Kinase C, Telomerase, NFκB and Histone Deacetylase in Breast Cancer, *Therapeutic Delivery*, 2(10): 1275-1293.
44. Dona Sinha and Madhumita Roy (2011). Antagonistic role of tea against sodium arsenite induced oxidative DNA damage and inhibition of DNA repair in Swiss albino mice, *J Env Pathol Toxicol & Oncology*, 30(4):1-11.
45. Mukherjee Sutapa, Sarkar Ruma, Biswas Jaydip and Roy Madhumita (2012). Curcumin inhibits histone deacetylase leading to cell cycle arrest and apoptosis via upregulation of p21 in breast cancer cell lines. *Int J Green Nanotech*; 4:183–197.
46. Roy Madhumita, Mukherjee Sutapa and Biswas Jaydip (2012). Inhibition of an epigenetic modulator, histone deacetylase by PEITC in breast cancer- a detailed mechanistic approach. *Int J Therapeutic Applications*, 5, 1-13.
47. Sarkar R, Mukherjee S, Biswas J, Roy M (2012) Sulphoraphane, a naturally occurring isothiocyanate induces apoptosis in breast cancer cells by targeting heat shock proteins, *Biochem Biophys Res Comm.*, 427, 80-85.
48. Sarkar R, Mukherjee S, Roy M (2013) Targeting Heat Shock Proteins (HSPs) by Phenethyl isothiocyanate results in cell cycle arrest and apoptosis of human breast cancer cells. *Nutrition and Cancer*, 65(3), 1-14.
49. Sarkar Ruma, Mukherjee Apurba, Biswas Raj, Biswas Jaydip & Roy Madhumita (2014) Sulphoraphane, by virtue of its antioxidant potential down-regulates HSP90 in leukemia cells. *Int. J. Curr. Microbiol. App. Sci*, 3(1): 476-486.

50. Roy Madhumita, Mukherjee Apurba, Mukherjee Sutapa & **Biswas Jaydip** (Feb 2014) Phytonutrients from Fruits and Vegetables in Breast Cancer Control. Anticancer properties of fruits and vegetables: A Scientific Review. Publisher: World Scientific Publishing, Singapore, Chapter 3, Page 75-101, edited by Dr Ajaikumar B. Kunnnumakkara.
51. Madhumita Roy, Apurba Mukherjee, Ruma Sarkar, Sutapa Mukherjee and Jaydip Biswas (2014) In search of natural remediation for cervical cancer. *Anti-Cancer Agents in Medicinal Chemistry*, Vol. 14, No. 10. (Epub ahead of print).
52. Sarkar R, Mukherjee A, Mukherjee S, Biswas R, **Biswas J**, Roy M (2014) Curcumin augments the efficacy of antitumor drugs used in leukemia by modulation of Heat Shock Proteins via HDAC6 *Journal of Environmental Pathology, Toxicology and Oncology* 33(3):247–263.
53. Roy M, Mukherjee A, Mukherjee S, Biswas J (2014) Arsenic: an alarming global concern. *Int. J Curr Micobl. Ap Sci* 3(10) (in press).
54. Roy M, Kunnnumakkara A B, Mukherjee A, Sarkar R , Mukherjee S and Biswas J (2015) Repair Activity Impaired by Arsenic: Recovery by Phytochemicals, *Int. J Curr Micobl. Ap Sci* 4(3): 578-587.
55. Mukherjee A, Mukherjee S, Biswas J, Roy M (2015) Phytochemicals in obesity control, *Int. J Curr Micobl. Ap Sci* 4(4): 558-567.
56. Biswas J, Roy M and Mukherjee A (2015) Anticancer Drug Development Based on Phytochemicals, *J Drug Discovery, Development and Delivery*, 2(1): 1012- 1017.
57. Mukherjee A, Biswas J and Roy M (2015) Viral origin of oral cancer: its remediation by phytochemicals, *Int J Curr Res Aca Rev*, 3(8): 142-150.
58. Roy M, Sarkar R, Mukherjee A, Mukherjee S (2015) Inhibition of crosstalk between Bcr-Abl and PKC signaling by PEITC, augments imatinib sensitivity in chronic myelogenous leukemia cells. *Chemico Biol Interactions*, 242: 195-201.
59. Sarkar R, Mukherjee S, Biswas J, Roy M (2015) Phenethyl isothiocyanate, by virtue of its antioxidant activity, inhibits invasiveness and metastatic potential of breast cancer cells: HIF-1 α as a putative target. *Free Radical Research*, 19:1-48.
60. Madhumita Roy, Ruma Sarkar, Sutapa Mukherjee, Apurba Mukherjee and Jaydip Biswas (2015), Sulforaphane Inhibits Metastatic Events in Breast Cancer Cells through Genetic and Epigenetic Regulation, *J Carcinog Mutagen*, 6(4):1-8.
61. Apurba Mukherjee, R Sarkar, S Mukherjee, J Biswas and M Roy (2016) Curcumin boosts up the efficacy of Imatinib Mesylate in chronic myelogenic leukemia cell line K-562 by modulation of various markers, *Int. J Curr Micobl. Ap Sci* 5(12): 240-255.

62. Madhumita Roy, Apurba Mukherjee, Sutapa Mukherjee & Jaydip Biswas (2016) Phytonutrients from fruits and vegetables in breast cancer control, *Indian Perfumer*, Vol. 60, No. 3.
63. Madhumita Roy, Apurba Mukherjee, Sutapa Mukherjee, Jaydip Biswas (2017) Nutraceuticals in leukemia, *Journal of Ayurvedic and Herbal Medicine*, 3(1), 41-47.
64. Madhumita Roy, Apurba Mukherjee, Sutapa Mukherjee, Jaydip Biswas (2017) Phytochemicals as an adjuvant in leukemia therapy *eBook on Leukemia: Causes, Symptoms & Treatment*
65. Madhumita Roy, Apurba Mukherjee, Sutapa Mukherjee, Jaydip Biswas (2017) Drug Resistance in Leukemia: Remediation by Natural Means. *Biomed Res J* 2017;4(1), 8-27.

5. Academic activities-

- I. Thesis awarded -3**
- II. PhD students (registered to CU and JU) -5**
- III. Short term training programme – More than 100 students from different institutions and universities were trained in the department for various time periods in the Department of Environmental Carcinogenesis & Toxicology**
- IV. Coursework Topics covered-**
 - a. Crystallography**
 - b. Toxicology**
 - c. Microscopy**
 - d. Protein synthesis**
 - e. Apoptosis**